

Naj bo  $\vec{p}(t) = (\cos t, \sin t, t)$ . Parametratej  $\vec{p}$  z  
 masnim parametrom in poisu ceste prikažete krožnico  
 v točki  $T(1, 0, 0)$ ?

$$s = \int_0^t \|\dot{\vec{p}}(\tau)\| d\tau = \int_0^t \sqrt{2} d\tau = \sqrt{2}t \Rightarrow t = \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\dot{\vec{p}}(t) = (-\sin t, \cos t, 1)$$

$$\|\dot{\vec{p}}(t)\|^2 = \sin^2 t + \cos^2 t + 1 = 2$$

$$\vec{p}(s) = \left(\cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

$$\vec{p}'(s) = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(-\sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, 1\right)$$

$$\vec{p}''(s) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, 0\right) = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, \sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, 0\right)$$

$$\kappa(s) = \|\vec{p}''(s)\| = \frac{1}{2} \left(\cos^2 \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}} + \sin^2 \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \rho(s) = 2$$

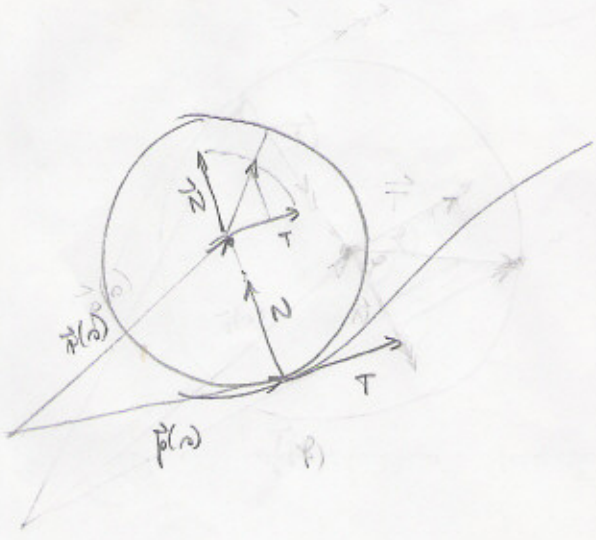
$$\vec{N}(s) = \left(-\cos \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, -\sin \frac{s}{\sqrt{2}}, 0\right)$$

$$\vec{r}(s) = \vec{p}(s) + \rho(s) \vec{N}(s)$$

$$\vec{r}(\varphi) = \vec{p}(s) + \rho(s) \vec{T}(s) \cos \varphi + \rho(s) \vec{N}(s) \sin \varphi$$

(s, \varphi) \in \mathbb{R}^2

$$\vec{r}(\varphi) = \vec{p}(s) + \rho(s) \vec{N}(s) + \rho(s) \vec{T}(s) \cos \varphi + \rho(s) \vec{N}(s) \sin \varphi$$



$$v \text{ tali } T(1,0,0) \Rightarrow s=0$$

$$f(r, \theta) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$r(\theta) = 2$$

$$\vec{T}(\theta) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, 1, 1)$$

$$\vec{N}(\theta) = (-1, 0, 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{f}(\rho) &= (1, 0, 0) + 2(-1, 0, 0) + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, 1, 1) \cos \varphi + 2(-1, 0, 0) \sin \varphi \\ &= (-1, 0, 0) + (0, \sqrt{2} \cos \varphi, \sqrt{2} \cos \varphi) + (-2 \sin \varphi, 0, 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{(-1 - 2 \sin \varphi, \sqrt{2} \cos \varphi, \sqrt{2} \cos \varphi)}}$$

$$\varphi \in [0, 2\pi]$$