

ZAPIŠITE ENAČBO KRIVULJE, KI JO SESTAVLJAJO PRESEČIŠČA  
TANGENT KRIVULJE  $\vec{r}(t) = (t, t^2, t^3), t > 0$ , Z RAVNINO  
 $x = 0$ . DOLOČITE FLEKSIJO IN TORZIJO TAKO DOBLJENE  
KRIVULJE.

ENAČBA TANGENTE V TOČKI  $\vec{r}(t_0)$ .

$$\dot{\vec{r}}(t_0) = (1, 2t_0, 3t_0^2)$$

$$x(\lambda) = t_0 + \lambda$$

$$y(\lambda) = t_0^2 + 2t_0\lambda$$

$$z(\lambda) = t_0^3 + 3t_0^2\lambda$$

PRESEČIŠČE Z RAVNINO  $x = 0$ :

$$x(\lambda) = t_0 + \lambda = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = -t_0$$

PARAMETRIZACIJA KRIVULJE, KI JO SESTAVLJAJO PRESEČIŠČA

$$x(\varphi) = 0$$

$$y(\varphi) = \varphi^2 - 2\varphi^2 = -\varphi^2$$

$$z(\varphi) = \varphi^3 - 3\varphi^3 = -2\varphi^3$$

$$\vec{r}(\varphi) = (0, -\varphi^2, -2\varphi^3), \varphi > 0$$

①  $\gamma(\varphi) = 0$ , KER JE KRIVULJA RAVNINSKA

②  $\dot{\vec{r}}(\varphi) = (0, -2\varphi, -6\varphi^2) \Rightarrow \|\dot{\vec{r}}(\varphi)\|^2 = 4\varphi^2 + 36\varphi^4 = 4\varphi^2(1+9\varphi^2)$

$$\ddot{\vec{r}}(\varphi) = (0, -2, -12\varphi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|\dot{\vec{p}}(t) \times \ddot{\vec{p}}(t)\| &= (0, -2t, -6t^2) \times (0, -2, -12t) \\ &= (-2t)(-2) \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 0 & 1 & 3t \\ 0 & 1 & 6t \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 4t(0, 0, 3t) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \|\dot{\vec{p}}(t) \times \ddot{\vec{p}}(t)\| = 12t^2 \cdot 4t = 48t^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \kappa(t) &= \frac{\|\dot{\vec{p}}(t) \times \ddot{\vec{p}}(t)\|}{\|\dot{\vec{p}}(t)\|^3} = \frac{48t^3}{(\sqrt{4t^2(1+9t^2)})^3} \\ &= \frac{3 \cdot 12t^3}{(2t)^3 (1+9t^2)^{3/2}} = \frac{3 \cdot 12t^3}{8t^3 (1+9t^2)^{3/2}} \Rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\kappa(t) = \frac{3}{2(1+9t^2)^{3/2}}$$